

SINFREE BULLOCK MAKONI

Department of Applied Linguistics and African & African American Studies
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The College of Liberal Arts
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1. EDUCATION

PhD in Applied Linguistics at the University of Edinburgh

September 1986- December 1989

Thesis: Intra-learner Variability: The Acquisition of English as a second Language by Shona Native Speakers (Shona is a Bantu Language spoken in Zimbabwe and in neighboring countries in Southern Africa)

Co-Supervisors: Professor Alan Davis
Professor Antonella Sorace

BA Honors in English and Linguistics at the University of Ghana

October 1980- June 1984

Dissertation Title: A study of stylistics in African Novels

Co- Supervisors: Dr Kofi Mensah
Professor Sey

2. PROFESSIONAL HONORS AND AWARDS

1986: Awarded prize for best student in Applied Linguistics. Department of Applied Linguistics, University of Edinburgh

2006: Top paper award in Communication and Aging Division by the United States Association of Communication Research. Intergenerational Communication beliefs across the life span in Ghana and South Africa.

2006: Short-listed for best book in Applied Linguistics by the British Association of Applied Linguistics (BAAL) Language and aging in multilingual Contexts: Clevedon: Multilingual Matters (co-authored with Kees de Bot)

3. EMPLOYMENT

Current:

Associate Professor: Department of Linguistics and Applied Language Studies and African and African American Studies

Previous

Executive Director of Society, Culture & Identity Research Program: Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria, South Africa. May 2006- December 2006 (On Educational Leave)

Associate Professor: Communication Sciences & Disorders, Long Island University
August 2000 to December 2001

Research Associate: Center for Health and Human Development, Long Island University, Brooklyn, 2001-

Research Associate: Centre for Quality of Life, Columbia University, New York City

Post Doctoral Fellow, Department of African and African American Studies and Alzheimer's Disease Center; University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor (on leave of absence from the University of Cape Town), August 1999- August 2000.

Associate Professor: Department of English and Deputy Director of the Center of Applied Language Studies and Services in Africa; University of Cape Town, South Africa. January 1995- July 2001.

Deputy Director: Center for Applied Language Studies, University of Cape Town, South Africa. June 1995- August 1999.

Head of Department: Department of Linguistics, University of the Western Cape, South Africa. May 1994 - December 1994.

Senior Lecturer: Department of Linguistics & Didactics, University of the Western Cape, South Africa. January 1993- May 1994.

Lecturer: Department of English, University of Swaziland; Swaziland. January 1990-December 1992.

4. PUBLICATION IN FIELD OF EXPERTISE

A. BOOKS

1. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Alastair Pennycook (eds.) (2006). *Disinventing and Reconstituting Languages*. Clevedon Multilingual Matters. Multilingual Matters, Clevedon.
2. **Makoni, Sinfree**. Geneva Smitherman, Arnetha Ball & Arthur Spears (Eds) (2003). *Black Linguistics, language, society and politics in Africa and the Americas*. London: Routledge.
3. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Koen Stroken (2002). *Aging in Africa: sociolinguistic and anthropological approaches*. London: Ashgate.
4. Elaine Ridge, **Sinfree Makoni** & Stan Ridge (2001). *Freedom and discipline: Essays in applied linguistics from southern Africa*. New Delhi: Bahri Publishers.
5. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Nkonko Kamwangamalu (2001). *Language and Institutions in Africa*. Cape Town: Centre for the Advanced Studies of African Societies.
6. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2001). *Improving teaching and learning in higher education in southern Africa*. Higher Education and Research Development in Southern Australia & Witwatersrand University Press. p1-203.

B. Co-Authored Books

1. de Bot & **Sinfree, Makoni** *Language and Aging in multilingual settings*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters (2005.)

Shortlisted for the best book in Applied Linguistics by the British Association of Applied Linguistics in 2006

2. Nkonko Kamwangamalu, Sinfree Makoni and Tope Omoniyi (in press) *Sociolinguistics in Africa*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters (in press)

C. Commissioned books in Progress

2. **Makoni, Sinfree.** Applied Linguistics in Africa. Edinburgh University Press
3. **Makoni, Sinfree** Minority languages in Africa. Palgrave
4. Abdellay, Ascharaff & **Makoni, Sinfree** A historical and contemporary analysis of Language Policy in the Sudan (monograph for the journal Current Issues in language Planning)

D. Journal Articles under Review

B. Makoni, **S. Makoni** & A. Rosenberg (in press) Wordy Worlds of Music in southern Africa (Journal of Language Education and Identity).

E. Articles in peer-reviewed professional Journals

1. Makoni, B; **Makoni Sinfree** and Nyika, Nicholous. (2009) Language Planning from Below: The Case of Tonga in Zimbabwe. Current Issues in Language Planning. Vol.9 (4):413-439.
2. **Makoni, Sinfree.** (2008) Aging in Africa: A Critical Review. Journal of Cross-cultural Gerontology. Vol 23 (2) pp199-209.
3. Ramanathan, V and **Makoni, Sinfree** (2007) Bringing the body back: the (mis) languaging of bodies in bio-medical, societal and poststructuralist discourses on diabetes and epilepsy. Vol.4.no.4.283-306
4. Makoni, B and **Makoni, Sinfree** and P. Mashiri (2007) Naming practices and language planning. Current Issues in Language Planning. Vol.8. (3) pp437-467.
5. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Dube, B and P. Mashiri (2007) Colonial and postcolonial Language policies in Zimbabwe. Current Issues in Language Planning.vol.7.3 1-38.
6. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Makoni B (2007). I'm starving with no hope to survive'. International Multilingual Research Journal. Vol.1, 3.105-119.
7. Giles, H, R.Dailey, J. Sarkar and **Makoni, Sinfree** (2007) Intergenerational Communication Beliefs across the lifespan: comparative data from India. Communication Reports.Vol.20.no.2.75-89.

8. **Makoni Sinfree**, Janina Brutt-Griffler and Pedzisai Mashiri (2007). The use of urban and indigenous languages in Zimbabwe. *Journal of Language in Society*. Vol 36 (1-36) February 2007.
9. Christopher Hajek, Valerie Barker, Howard Giles, **Sinfree Makoni**, Loretta Pechunni, Johan Louw-Poutgieter & Paul Meyer (2006). Communicative Dynamics of Police - Civilian Encounters: American and African Data. *Journal of Intercultural Communication Research*. Vol.35. pp 161-182.
10. Howard Giles, **Sinfree Makoni** & Rene Dailey (2006) Intergenerational Communication beliefs across the life span: Comparative Data from Ghana and South Africa. *Journal of cross-cultural Gerontology*. Vol.20 no.30. p191-211.
11. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Nkonko Kamwangamalu (2006) Ethnicity –an entry for the Encyclopedia of languages and Linguistics, 2nd edition. M. Meyerhoff section editor.
12. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Ulrike Meinhof (2006) Ethno-applied linguistics: deconstructing language. In *New Ways of doing and theorizing applied linguistics* (ed.) Paulo- Moita-lopes. Pp191-211.
13. Pennycook, Alastair and **Sinfree Makoni** (2005) The Modern Mission: the language effects of Christianity. *Journal of Language, Identity and Education* vol.4 (2), pp137-155.
14. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Alastair Pennycook, (2005). Disinventing and Reconstituting Language. Vol.3 (2) *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies: an International Journal*. pp137-156.
Anthologized in *Language and Politics* (ed) John Joseph. London: Routledge
15. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Ulrike Meinhof (2004) Western perspectives on applied linguistics in sub-Saharan Africa. *AILA Review* 17. 77-105
16. Susan Gass and **Sinfree Makoni** (eds.) (2004) World Perspectives on Applied Linguistics: celebrating AILA's 40th anniversary issue. *AILA Review* 17
17. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Ulrike Meinhof (2003). Introducing Applied linguistics in Africa. *AILA Review* (16): 1-12.
18. Ridge, Stan, **Sinfree Makoni** & E. Ridge (2003) 'I want to be a human again: an analysis of the writings of a demented woman'. *AILA Review* (16):150-171.
19. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Karen Grainger (2003). Comparative Gerontolinguistics: a study into caring discourses in nursing homes in South Africa and the United Kingdom. *Journal of Social Issues*. 58 (4): 805-825.

20. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Pedzisai Mashiri (2005). The pragmatic import of pronouns in Shona discourse. *Per Linguam Vol: 14 (2)*. Pp13-25
21. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Charles Moody (2001). Separate but unequal: a comparative analysis of the provision of higher education in the United States and South Africa. *Equity and Excellence*. 34 (3) pp45-50.
21. Ferreira, Monica & **Sinfree Makoni** (2002). Old Age and Close Relations. *International Society for the Study of behavioral development*. 1. (41): p11-15.
22. **Makoni, Sinfree**, Elaine Ridge and Stan Ridge (2001). Through different lenses: social and clinical construction of identity. *Journal of Southern African languages & Applied Language Studies*. 19: p275-291.
23. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2001). Are Africans susceptible to dementia? Preliminary reflections on linguistic behavior in aged care and the discourse of a dementing white English/Xhosa bilingual. *Indian Journal of Applied Linguistics*. 25 (1 & 2): 175-184.
24. Ferreira, Monica & **Sinfree Makoni** (1999) Does Alzheimer's disease exist in Africans? *Health Digest*. 3:15-25.
25. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1998) Conflict and control in intercultural communication: a case study of compliance-gaining strategies in Black-White interaction in nursing homes in South Africa. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*. 17 (2 & 3): 227-248.
26. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1997). Gerontolinguistics in South Africa. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*. 7 (3): 57-66.
27. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1997) 'They talk to us like children': a study into the nature of intergenerational discourse among African women in first encounters in an African township. *Southern African Journal of Gerontology*. 5: (1): 6-13.
28. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1997). Variability in unplanned discourse. *International Review of Applied Linguistics XV*: 167-181.
29. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1997). Effects of Alzheimer's disease on conversational ability. *Southern African Journal of Gerontology*. 6 (1): 7-13.
30. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1996). Multiple forces on New Englishes. *University of Swaziland Research Journal*. 7:23-33.
31. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1996). Is Zimbabwean English a type of New English? *African Studies Monographs*, Kyoto University, Japan. 14(2): 204-210.

32. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1995). Linguistics and language teaching: a clash of interests. *South African Journal of Language Teaching*. 29 (3): 204-210.
33. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1994). The consequences of a Chomskyan perspective on rules in second language acquisition. *The South African Journal of Linguistics*. 12 (3):79-84.
34. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1993). A study into the effects of planning time and levels of proficiency on interlanguage variability. *Issues in Applied Linguistics*. 3 (1):69-80.
35. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1993). Mother Tongue Education: a literature Review. *ELTIC Reporter* (volumes 1 & 2): 18-26.
36. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1992). The futility of being held captive by language policy debates. *Per Linguam*. 9 (1): (1-12).

E. Commissioned chapters:

B.Makoni and S.Makoni (under review) English in Africa Kees.de Bot .. (Eds) English as a foreign language .Mouton...

S.Makoni and B.Makoni (under preparation) Critical Applied Linguistics. In Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics: Culture and Context (A.Chapelle and K.Risager (Eds).

Language and Technology in Africa (under preparation) (Kees de Bot (Eds) English as a foreign language.

Language Policy in Africa (under preparation) Cambridge Companion of Language Policy (edited by B.Spolsky)

Disinvention. In Martin Jones, Adrian Blackledge and Angela Creese (eds) Routledge Handbook of Multilingualism

F. Chapters

Makoni, Sinfree & B.Trudell (2009) African Perspectives on linguistic diversity implications for language policy and education. In Jo Anne Kleifgen & George .C.Bond. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters 32-48.

2. B. Makoni & **S. Makoni** Multilingual Discourses on Wheels: a case for Vague Linguistique. In J. Maybin and J. Swaan (eds) Routledge Companion to English Language Studies. Open University Press 25-38.

3. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Dube, S. (2009) English and education in Anglophone Africa: Historical and current realities. M. Wong and S.Canagaraj (eds.) *Christianity and English Language Teaching: Cultural, Political, Pedagogical and Professional Tensions* (106-120).
4. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Loan Stroeken (2002). Towards Trans-disciplinary Studies on Aging in Africa. In Makoni, Sinfree & Koen Stroeken (eds.) *Ageing in Africa: sociolinguistic and anthropological approaches*. London: Ashgate p1-21.
5. Devisch Rene, **Sinfree Makoni** & Koen Stroeken (2002). African Gerontology: critical models and future directions. In Makoni, Sinfree & Koen Stroeken (eds.) *Aging in Africa: sociolinguistic and anthropological approaches*. London: Ashgate p279-287.
6. Ferreira, Monica & **Sinfree Makoni** (2002). Towards a cultural and linguistic construction of dementia in an urban African population. In Makoni, Sinfree & Koen Stroeken (eds.) *Aging in Africa: sociolinguistic and anthropological approaches*. London: Ashgate p21-43.
7. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Arthur Spears (2002) .Introduction: toward Black Linguistics. In Makoni, Sinfree et al: *Black Linguistics, Language, society & politics in Africa and the Americas*. London: Ashgate. p32-153.
8. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2002). From misinvention to disinvention: an approach to multilingualism. In Makoni, Sinfree et al: 1. *Black Linguistics, Language, society & politics in Africa and the Americas* p32-153.
9. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2002). An argument for renting and not owning English. In Sarajeive, D (ed.) *English in Transition*. Cape Town, South Africa. Jutas Press. p34-52.
10. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1998). In the beginning was the missionary's word: the European invention of African languages: the case of Shona in Zimbabwe. In Prah, Kwesi (ed) *Between Extinction and Distinction: the harmonization and standardization of African languages*. Johannesburg. Witwatersrand University Press: p157-165.
11. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1998). New Englishes: some historic, economic, political and linguistic influences. In Julie, Cyril, & Dirk Meerkotter (eds) *Let the voices be heard*. Cape Town, South Africa, Wyvern Publishers.p178-194.
12. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1998). Shifts in discourse in language research in South Africa. In Kwesi Prah (ed.) *Knowledge in Black and White*. Cape Town, South Africa. Centre for the Advanced Studies of African societies: p30-42.

G. Book Reviews

1. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2009) *Linguistic Minorities and Modernity* (Heller). In the *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*. Vol.36 (2):184-186

1. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2007) A review of Language and Politics. John Joseph (2007): Edinburgh University Press.
2. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Nelson, Moses. (2001). Constructing (in) Competence: Disabling Evaluations in Clinical and social interaction. In *The International Journal of Bilingualism and Bilingual Education*. International Journal of Bilingual Education and bilingualism.
3. **Makoni, Sinfree** and Pedzisai Mashiri (1999). African Voices: an introduction to the languages and linguistics of Africa. Vic Webb and Kembo-Sure (eds.) Cape Town: Oxford University Press to appear in the *Journal of Southern African Studies*.
4. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2003). Studies in African varieties of English: Peter Lang (2003) In *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*
5. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1999). Focus on South Africa. Vivian de Klerk (ed.) Benjamins. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*. 136. (135-140).
6. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1996). Conversations with an Alzheimer's patient. Heidi Hamilton. Cambridge University Press. *Southern African Journal of Gerontology*. 5 (1): p26-28.
7. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1995) Review of Efurosibina Adegbija Language and Education: an International Journal, Vol.9 (2). pp138-141.

I. OTHER PUBLICATIONS

1. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1997) Gerontolinguistics: a schematic description of a research project. *Communiqué of the Southern African Association of applied linguistics*.5: 9-15.
2. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1995) Linguistic Imperialism: old wine in new bottles. *British Association of Applied Linguistics Newsletter*. 50: 28-30.
3. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1990). Are African languages ripe for re-standardization? *University of the Western Cape Newsletter* 32: 20-22.
4. **Makoni, Sinfree** (1990). Postgraduate training in applied linguistics. *British applied linguistics newsletter*. 40:18-22.
5. **Makoni, Sinfree**, Elaine Ridge & Stan Ridge (2002). Orientations towards change in South African Higher Education. *Equity and Excellence*.34. (3) 1-87.
6. **Makoni, Sinfree** & Ulrike Meinhof (2003). Africa and Applied Linguistics. *AILA Review* 16:1-12.

7. **Makoni, Sinfree** (2004). Islam and Applied Linguistics. *Journal of Language Identity and Education*. 4 (2).

8. Gass, Susan & **Makoni, Sinfree** (2004). Regional Perspectives on Applied Linguistics. *AILA Review* 17.

J. INVITED LECTURES AND KEYNOTE ADDRESSES (Partial List)

September 2009: **Makoni, Sinfree** Multilingualism from Below. Antwerp (September 2009)

June 2008: Multilingualism on Wheels: *Vagues Linguistique* and Language Pedagogy. Key note address: Australian Association for the teaching of English

April 2009: Is a sociolinguistics of a linguistic individual across a life span possible? Graduate School, City University of New York

February 2009: Multilingualism in Mathematics Education. International Association of Mathematics. University of South Africa

July 2007: Key note address. An Integrationist Linguistic Analysis of the South African Award Winning Film Tsotsi. African languages Association. Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University

June 2007: Keynote Address: The Wordy Worlds of Musics: Authenticity and Language Planning. Launch of the AILA Research network. Witwatersrand University

September 2007: Invited Colloquium for Edinburgh University's top ten best applied Linguistics Alumni over fifty years. British Association of Applied Linguistics.

K. PENDING KEYNOTE ADDRESSES & INVITED PRESENTATIONS:

March 2009: Multilanguaging: an analysis of a South African film. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

I. CONFERENCES AND PRESENTATIONS

1. **Makoni, Sinfree**. "The idea of Social Science as a Fiction". Joint Conference of the Association of Social Sciences in South Africa and the Human Sciences Research Council. September 27-29, 2006

2. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Africa as an Idea”; Africa Day Conference organized by the Commission for the Promotion and Protection of Cultural, Religious and Linguistic Communities. International Convention Center, Cape Town South Africa. May 24-25, 2006.
3. **Makoni, Sinfree** “Non-western perspectives in Applied linguistics”. American Association of Applied Linguistics, Portland. USA. May 2004:
4. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Applied Linguistics in the Real World sponsored by the Journal of Applied Linguistics”. American Association of Applied Linguistics. Portland, USA. May 2004
5. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Bilingual Impairment in Older African Americans”. Bilingual Aging Conference Louisiana State University. February 2004
6. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Socio-cultural approaches to aging”. Summer Institute in Applied Linguistics. Pennsylvania State University. June 2002
7. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “The linguistics of dementia.” School of Nursing. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. March 2002
8. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Towards a linguistic and social construction of dementia in Black South Africans”. The International Conference on Alzheimer’s disease. Columbia University, New York. July 2002.
9. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “The politics of the discourses of the representation of African languages.” Center for African Studies. Michigan State University. December 1999
10. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Through different lenses: an analysis of the language of psychiatric records”. Department of Linguistics and Languages. Michigan State University. November 1999.
11. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Towards multiple constructions of dementia n Black South Africans”. University of Michigan, Center for African American and African Studies. November 1999
12. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Alzheimer’s disease in Africa. American Gerontological Association.” San Francisco. November 1999.
13. **Makoni, Sinfree.** “Presentation title: African languages and dementia”. Key note address 12th World Congress of Applied Linguistics. Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan. August 1999
14. **Makoni, S. B.** “Comparative Gerontolinguistics”. 12th International conference in sociolinguistics, University of London, United Kingdom. July 1998.

15. **Makoni, S. B.** “To be demented or not, that’s the African language question”. Southern African Association of Applied Linguistics. University of the North, South Africa. July 1998.

16. **Makoni, S. B.** “From educational policy to research”. World Congress on Comparative Education. University of Cape Town. South Africa. March 1998.

L. RESEARCH GRANTS

1. CRL Commission: “An analysis of policy coherence in the Language in Education complaints received by the Commission for the Promotion and Protection of the rights of Cultural, Religious and Linguistic Communities in South Africa”. \$60 000.

2. ARC- Penn State University: “New Diaspora: an analysis of African migration to the United States.” \$10 000. 2004-2005

3. ARC- Penn State University: “Police and Civilian Communication”. \$2 000. 2004-2005

4. Penn State University. Health Literacy. \$10 000. 2004-2005

5. World Health Organization. “Functional Impairment in older urban Africans.” Research conducted in collaboration with the Center for Quality of Life, Columbia University, New York and the Institute for Aging in Africa based at the University of Cape Town’s Medical School. \$35 000. 2002-2003.

6. Cancer Association. “Message framing in cancer research”. Research conducted in collaboration with the Intercultural Institute on Human Development and Aging, Long Island University, Brooklyn.

7. ARC- Penn State University: “Bilingual Aging in older African Americans in New York City”. \$5 000. 2003-2004.

8. Center for Urban Aging Research: “Community aging of older African Americans in Detroit”. Michigan. \$25 000. 1999-2001.

9. Center for Afro-American and African Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor: “A comparative analysis of the provision of Black Higher Education in South Africa and the United States”. \$6 000. 2000-2001.

M. INSTITUTIONAL SERVICE

. Service to the Department and College of the Liberal Arts

Member of the tenure committee (Departments of Applied Linguistics and Department of African and African American Studies)

Member of the TESOL Minor committee (Department of Applied Linguistics)

Served as a member of the Search Committee in the Department of African American and African American Studies, University of Pennsylvania. September 2003

Served as chair of a team tasked with the design of a dual PhD degree program for African and African American Studies.

Served as a member of the MA and PhD admissions committee

Served as chair in the Committee tasked with the recruitment of Black/African students in the Department of Applied Linguistics

N. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PROFESSION

1. Served as an Executive member of the International Association of Applied Linguistics (AILA). 1999-2005.

2. Convener for the Colloquium on Non-Western Perspectives in Applied Linguistics, American Association of Applied Linguistics, Portland, May 2004

3. Member of the Editorial Board of the *Journal of Applied Linguistics*. 2004 up to date.

4. Member of the Editorial Board of the *International Journal of Bilingualism and Bilingual Education* from 2001 to date.

5. Member of the Editorial Board of the *Journal of Language Identity and Education* from 2002 to date.

6. Member of the Editorial Board of *Per Linguam*. 1999-

7. Member of the *International Multilingual Research Journal*. From 2007- .

8. Member of the Editorial Board. *Language Policy* 2009-

9. Member of the Editorial Board, *Journal of Applied Linguistics*, Open University. 2009-

8. External examiner for the following Universities for PhDs and Masters Degrees (a partial list)

1. University of Botswana
2. University of South Africa,
3. University of Stellenbosch.
4. University of Namibia.
5. University of Ethiopia.
6. University of Zimbabwe.
7. Witwatersrand University

9. Member of the Editorial Board of the Albertina and Walter Sisulu Institute of Aging in Africa, Faculty of Health Sciences, University of Cape Town

10. Reviewer of manuscripts from the following Journal

1. Journal of Language Planning 2002
2. Journal of Pidgins and Creoles 2003
3. Journal of Modern Language 2004
4. Journal of Equity and Excellence 2005
5. Southern African Journal of Applied Linguistics 2006
6. Journal Language in Society. 2007
7. TESOL Quarterly 2004;2009
8. Open University
9. Journal Language and Identity in Education
10. Journal Applied Linguistics
11. Language in Education
12. Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural development

11. Membership on Professional Bodies

1. Member of the American Association of Applied Linguistics. 2002
2. Member of the American Association of Gerontology. 1999
3. Member of the Southern African Association of Applied Linguistics.1992.
4. Member of the British Association of Applied Linguistics. 1986.

12. 2 PhD's successfully supervised from the following countries:

A systematic functional Analysis of Chinese Aging

M. COMPLETED PhDs.

Five in number and working in the following areas:

1. Systemic Functional Linguistics and Chinese Aging,
2. Critical Discourses Analysis of the representation of foreign brides in Taiwanese newspapers
- 3.
4. **April 2009:** Is a sociolinguistics of a linguistic individual across a life span possible?

5. Graduate School, City University of New York
6. **February 2009:** Multilingualism in Mathematics Education. International Association of Mathematics. University of South Africa
7. **Member of Committee completed**
A systematic functional analysis of the Lutheran Bible
- Under Preparation: chair**
8. Afrikaans bilingual narratives towards the end of the life span,

Member of Committee in progress

Department of English

Department of Psychology

N.COMPLETED MASTERS DEGREES

Code-switching in South Africa (University of Cape Town)

Alzheimer's degree in bilingual Afrikaans/English speakers in Cape Town (University of Cape Town)

Discourses of Music in Toronto (Pennsylvania State University)

An analysis of presidential speeches in the United States (Pennsylvania State University)